CONTENTS—MARCH 2008

Obituary—

Richard B. Davis ..... fmvi

Invited Review—

Epizootiology of Infectious Laryngotracheitis and Presentation of an Industry Control Program. LOUISE DUFOUR-ZAVALA 1

Regular Articles—

Pathology of Specific-Pathogen-Free Chickens Inoculated with H5N1 Avian Influenza Viruses Isolated in Japan in 2004. KIKUYASU NAKAMURA, TADAO IMADA, KUNITOSHI IMAI, YU YAMAMOTO, NOBUHIKO TANIMURA, MANABU YAMADA, MASAJI MASE, KENJI TSUKAMOTO, AND SHIGEO YAMAGUCHI 8

Immunopathology and Cytokine Responses in Broiler Chickens Coinfected with *Eimeria maxima* and *Clostridium perfringens* with the Use of an Animal Model of Necrotic Enteritis. SOON S. PARK, HYUN S. LILLEHOJ, PATRICIA C. ALLEN, DONG WOON PARK, STEVE FITZCOY, DANIEL A. BAUTISTA, AND ERIK P. LILLEHOJ 14

Evaluation of Differentially Expressed Proteins Following Serum Exposure in Avian Pathogenic *Escherichia coli*. CYNTHIA D. TYLER, CHERYL F. LICHTI, ALAN B. DIEKMAN, AND STEVEN L. FOLEY 23

Mucosal Vaccination with Formalin-Inactivated Avian Metapneumovirus Subtype C Does Not Protect Turkeys Following Intranasal Challenge. DARRELL R. KAPCZYNSKI, LAURA L. PERKINS, AND HOLLY S. SELLERS 28

Reproducible Infection Model for *Clostridium perfringens* in Broiler Chickens. KARL PEDERSEN, LOTTE BJERRUM, OLE ESKE HEUER, DANILO M. A. LO FO WONG, AND BIRGITTE NAUERBY 34

Detection of H5N1 High-Pathogenicity Avian Influenza Virus in Meat and Tracheal Samples from Experimentally Infected Chickens. AMARESH DAS, ERICA SPACKMAN, COLLEEN THOMAS, DAVID E. SWAYNE, AND DAVID L. SUAREZ . 40

Surveillance of Avian Influenza Viruses in Northern Pintails (*Anas acuta*) in Tohoku District, Japan. ALAM JAHANGIR, YUKO WATANABE, OMOTO CHINEN, SHOKI YAMAZAKI, KOUJI SAKAI, MASASHI OKAMURA, MASAYUKI NAKAMURA, AND KAZUAKI TAKEHARA 49

Amplified 16S Ribosomal DNA Restriction Analysis for Identification of *Avibacterium paragallinarum*. ALFREDO MENDOZA-ESPINOZA, YSABEL KOGA, AND AMPARO I. ZAVALETA 54

Characterization of Infectious Laryngotracheitis Virus (ILTV) Isolates from Commercial Poultry by Polymerase Chain Reaction and Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism (PCR-RFLP). IVOMAR OLDONI, ANDRÉS RODRÍGUEZ-AVILA, SYLVA RIBLET, AND MARICARMEN GARCÍA 59

Bacteriophage Treatment Reduces *Salmonella* Colonization of Infected Chickens. C. BORIE, I. ALBALA, P. SÀNCHEZ, M. L. SÁNCHEZ, S. RAMÍREZ, C. NAVARRO, M. A. MORALES, J. RETAMALES, AND J. ROBESON 64

Molecular Epidemiology of Chicken Anemia Virus (CAV) in Southeastern Chinese Live Birds Markets. M. F. DUCATEZ, H. CHEN, Y. GUAN, AND C. P. MULLER 68

Isolation and Characterization of *Chlamydophila psittaci* Isolated from Laying Hens with Cystic Oviducts. FAMING ZHANG, SHAOWEN LI, JIANMING YANG, WANYONG PANG, LI YANG, AND CHENG HE 74

Crop Immune Response Post–*Salmonella* Enteritidis Challenge in Eight Commercial Egg-Layer Strains and Specific-Pathogen-Free White Leghorn Chickens. L. E. VAUGHN, P. S. HOLT, R. W. MOORE, R. K. GAST, AND K. E. ANDERSON 79

Serovar-Specific Real-Time Quantitative Detection of *Salmonella* Enteritidis in the Gastrointestinal Tract of Ducks After Oral Challenge. SHU-XUAN DENG, AN-CHUN CHENG, MING-SHU WANG, AND PING CAO 88

Species-Specific Polymerase Chain Reactions for the Detection of *Mycoplasma buteonis*, *Mycoplasma falconis*, *Mycoplasma gypis*, and *Mycoplasma corogypsi* in Captive Birds of Prey. MICHAEL LIERZ, NILS HAGEN, DOERTE LUESCHOW, AND HAFEZ M. HAFEZ 94

Surveillance of H5 Avian Influenza Virus in Wild Birds Found Dead. JONATHAN R. HAPPOLD, IRIS BRUNHART, HEINZPETER SCHWERMER, AND KATHARINA D. C. STÄRK 100

CONTENTS—MARCH 2008

Obituary—

Richard B. Davis ..... fmvi

Invited Review—

Epizootiology of Infectious Laryngotracheitis and Presentation of an Industry Control Program. LOUISE DUFOUR-ZAVALA 1

Regular Articles—

Pathology of Specific-Pathogen-Free Chickens Inoculated with H5N1 Avian Influenza Viruses Isolated in Japan in 2004. KIKUYASU NAKAMURA, TADAO IMADA, KUNITOSHI IMAI, YU YAMAMOTO, NOBUHIKO TANIMURA, MANABU YAMADA, MASAJI MASE, KENJI TSUKAMOTO, AND SHIGEO YAMAGUCHI 8

Immunopathology and Cytokine Responses in Broiler Chickens Coinfected with *Eimeria maxima* and *Clostridium perfringens* with the Use of an Animal Model of Necrotic Enteritis. SOON S. PARK, HYUN S. LILLEHOJ, PATRICIA C. ALLEN, DONG WOON PARK, STEVE FITZCOY, DANIEL A. BAUTISTA, AND ERIK P. LILLEHOJ 14

Evaluation of Differentially Expressed Proteins Following Serum Exposure in Avian Pathogenic *Escherichia coli*. CYNTHIA D. TYLER, CHERYL F. LICHTI, ALAN B. DIEKMAN, AND STEVEN L. FOLEY 23

Mucosal Vaccination with Formalin-Inactivated Avian Metapneumovirus Subtype C Does Not Protect Turkeys Following Intranasal Challenge. DARRELL R. KAPCZYNSKI, LAURA L. PERKINS, AND HOLLY S. SELLERS 28

Reproducible Infection Model for *Clostridium perfringens* in Broiler Chickens. KARL PEDERSEN, LOTTE BJERRUM, OLE ESKE HEUER, DANILO M. A. LO FO WONG, AND BIRGITTE NAUERBY 34

Detection of H5N1 High-Pathogenicity Avian Influenza Virus in Meat and Tracheal Samples from Experimentally Infected Chickens. AMARESH DAS, ERICA SPACKMAN, COLLEEN THOMAS, DAVID E. SWAYNE, AND DAVID L. SUAREZ . 40

Surveillance of Avian Influenza Viruses in Northern Pintails (*Anas acuta*) in Tohoku District, Japan. ALAM JAHANGIR, YUKO WATANABE, OMOTO CHINEN, SHOKI YAMAZAKI, KOUJI SAKAI, MASASHI OKAMURA, MASAYUKI NAKAMURA, AND KAZUAKI TAKEHARA 49

Amplified 16S Ribosomal DNA Restriction Analysis for Identification of *Avibacterium paragallinarum*. ALFREDO MENDOZA-ESPINOZA, YSABEL KOGA, AND AMPARO I. ZAVALETA 54

Characterization of Infectious Laryngotracheitis Virus (ILTV) Isolates from Commercial Poultry by Polymerase Chain Reaction and Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism (PCR-RFLP). IVOMAR OLDONI, ANDRÉS RODRÍGUEZ-AVILA, SYLVA RIBLET, AND MARICARMEN GARCÍA 59

Bacteriophage Treatment Reduces *Salmonella* Colonization of Infected Chickens. C. BORIE, I. ALBALA, P. SÀNCHEZ, M. L. SÁNCHEZ, S. RAMÍREZ, C. NAVARRO, M. A. MORALES, J. RETAMALES, AND J. ROBESON 64

Molecular Epidemiology of Chicken Anemia Virus (CAV) in Southeastern Chinese Live Birds Markets. M. F. DUCATEZ, H. CHEN, Y. GUAN, AND C. P. MULLER 68

Isolation and Characterization of *Chlamydophila psittaci* Isolated from Laying Hens with Cystic Oviducts. FAMING ZHANG, SHAOWEN LI, JIANMING YANG, WANYONG PANG, LI YANG, AND CHENG HE 74

Crop Immune Response Post–*Salmonella* Enteritidis Challenge in Eight Commercial Egg-Layer Strains and Specific-Pathogen-Free White Leghorn Chickens. L. E. VAUGHN, P. S. HOLT, R. W. MOORE, R. K. GAST, AND K. E. ANDERSON 79

Serovar-Specific Real-Time Quantitative Detection of *Salmonella* Enteritidis in the Gastrointestinal Tract of Ducks After Oral Challenge. SHU-XUAN DENG, AN-CHUN CHENG, MING-SHU WANG, AND PING CAO 88

Species-Specific Polymerase Chain Reactions for the Detection of *Mycoplasma buteonis*, *Mycoplasma falconis*, *Mycoplasma gypis*, and *Mycoplasma corogypsi* in Captive Birds of Prey. MICHAEL LIERZ, NILS HAGEN, DOERTE LUESCHOW, AND HAFEZ M. HAFEZ 94

Surveillance of H5 Avian Influenza Virus in Wild Birds Found Dead. JONATHAN R. HAPPOLD, IRIS BRUNHART, HEINZPETER SCHWERMER, AND KATHARINA D. C. STÄRK 100

Pathogenicity of an Avian Influenza Virus Serotype H9N2 in Chickens. SAAD GHARAIBEH 106

Protection of Chickens from Newcastle Disease and Infectious Laryngotracheitis with a Recombinant Fowlpox Virus Co-Expressing the F, HN Genes of Newcastle Disease Virus and gB Gene of Infectious Laryngotracheitis Virus. HUI-LING SUN, YUN-FENG WANG, GUANG-ZHI TONG, PEI-JUN ZHANG, DE-YUAN MIAO, HAI-DONG ZHI, MING WANG, AND MEI WANG 111

Inactivation of Avian Influenza Virus Using Common Detergents and Chemicals. M. E. LOMBARDI, B. S. LADMAN, R. L. ALPHIN, AND E. R. BENSON 118

H5 Antibody Detection by Blocking Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay Using a Monoclonal Antibody. YI-CHENG CHEN, CHIEN-HAO CHEN, AND CHING-HO WANG 124

Health Evaluation of Free-Ranging Humboldt Penguins (*Spheniscus humboldti*) in Peru. KRISTINE M. SMITH, WILLIAM B. KARESH, PATRICIA MAJLUF, ROSANA PAREDES, CARLOS ZAVALAGA, ALMIRA HOOGESTEIJN REUL, MARK STETTER, W. EMMETT BRASELTON, HELENA PUCHE, AND ROBERT A. COOK 130

Research Notes—

The Effects of Increasing Sodium Chloride Concentration on *Mycoplasma gallisepticum* Vaccine Survival in Solution. S. A. LEIGH, J. D. EVANS, S. L. BRANTON, AND S. D. COLLIER 136

Evaluation of *Salmonella*-Lytic Properties of Bacteriophages Isolated from Commercial Broiler Houses. J. P. HIGGINS, R. L. ANDREATTI FILHO, S. E. HIGGINS, A. D. WOLFENDEN, G. TELLEZ, AND B. M. HARGIS 139

Effect of a Selected *Lactobacillus* spp.–Based Probiotic on *Salmonella enterica* Serovar Enteritidis–Infected Broiler Chicks. JOSE L. VICENTE, ALBERTO TORRES-RODRIGUEZ, STACY E. HIGGINS, CHRISTOPHER PIXLEY, GUILLERMO TELLEZ, ANNIE M. DONOGHUE, AND BILLY M. HARGIS 143

Identification of *Pasteurella multocida* CHAPS-Soluble Outer Membrane Proteins. LOUISA B. TABATABAI 147

Characterization of Newcastle Disease Virus Isolated from Waterfowl in China. HUALEI LIU, ZHILIANG WANG, YONGKUN WANG, CHENGYING SUN, DONGXIA ZHENG, AND YANGONG WU 150

Reproduction of Fowl Typhoid by Respiratory Challenge with *Salmonella* Gallinarum. HOM BAHADUR BASNET, HYUK-JOON KWON, SUN-HEE CHO, SUN-JOONG KIM, HAN-SANG YOO, YONG-HO PARK, SEONG-IL YOON, NAM-SIK SHIN, AND HEE-JEONG YOUN 156

Evaluation of Routine Depopulation, Cleaning, and Disinfection Procedures in the Live Bird Markets, New York. SUSAN C. TROCK, MICHELLE GAETA, ANNETTE GONZALEZ, JANICE C. PEDERSON, AND DENNIS A. SENNE 160

Polymerase Chain Reaction Detection of *Salmonella* spp. in Fecal Samples of Pet Birds. B. SAREYYÜPOĞLU, A. ÇELIK OK, Z. CANTEKIN, H. YARDIMCI, M. AKAN, AND A. AKÇAY 163

A Virulent Mono-Eukaryotic Culture of *Histomonas meleagridis* Is Capable of Inducing Fatal Histomonosis in Different Aged Turkeys of Both Sexes, Regardless of the Infective Dose. D. LIEBHART, E. GRABENSTEINER, AND M. HESS 168

Morphologic Observations of New Type Gosling Viral Enteritis Virus (NGVEV) Virulent Isolate in Infected Duck Embryo Fibroblasts. SHUN CHEN, AN-CHUN CHENG, AND MING-SHU WANG 173

Case Reports—

Bilateral Malacia Associated with Sodium Poisoning in Turkey Poults. ROCIO CRESPO, MURUGAN SUBBIAH, CHARLES CORSIGLIA, ARTHUR BICKFORD, AND BIRGIT PUSCHNER 179

Endocarditis in Chickens Caused by Subclinical Infection of *Streptococcus gallolyticus* subsp. *gallolyticus*. TSUTOMU SEKIZAKI, HIDEKI NISHIYA, SEIGO NAKAJIMA, MIKIO NISHIZONO, MASANORI KAWANO, MASATOSHI OKURA, DAISUKE TAKAMATSU, HIROTO NISHINO, TOMONO ISHIJI, AND RO OSAWA 183

Clinical Presentation and Pathology of Sarcocystosis in Psittaciform Birds: 11 Cases. DAVID VILLAR, MARC KRAMER, LAUREN HOWARD, ELIZABETH HAMMOND, CAROLYN CRAY, AND KENNETH LATIMER 187

Erratum 195

Guidelines for Authors 196

CONTENTS—JUNE 2008

Regular Articles—

Efficacy of Disinfectants and Hand Sanitizers Against Avian Respiratory Viruses. DEVI P. PATNAYAK, MINAKSHI PRASAD, YASHPAL S. MALIK, M. A. RAMAKRISHNAN, AND SAGAR M. GOYAL 199

Load of Challenge Marek's Disease Virus DNA in Blood as a Criterion for Early Diagnosis of Marek's Disease Tumors. ISABEL M. GIMENO, ANEG L. CORTES, AND R. F. SILVA 203

Electron Microscopic Identification of Viruses Associated with Poult Enteritis in Turkeys Grown in California 1993–2003. PETER R. WOOLCOCK AND H. L. SHIVAPRASAD 209

A Recombinant Antigen-Based ELISA for the Simultaneous Differential Serodiagnosis of *Mycoplasma gallisepticum*, *Mycoplasma synoviae*, and *Mycoplasma meleagridis* Infections. B.BEN ABDELMOUMEN MARDASSI, A. BÉJAOUI, L. OUSSAEIF, B. MLIK, AND F. AMOUNA 214

Humoral Immune Response to Avian Influenza Vaccination Over a Six-Month Period in Different Species of Captive Wild Birds. MARIA FURGER, RICHARD HOOP, HANSPETER STEINMETZ, ULRIKE EULENBERGER, AND JEAN-MICHEL HATT 222

Salmonella Enteritidis–Induced Alteration of Inflammatory CXCL Chemokine Messenger-RNA Expression and Histologic Changes in the Ceca of Infected Chicks. JENNIFER H. CHEESEMAN, NYSSA A. LEVY, PETE KAISER, HYUN S. LILLEHOJ, AND SUSAN J. LAMONT 229

Enteric Viruses Detected by Molecular Methods in Commercial Chicken and Turkey Flocks in the United States Between 2005 and 2006. MARY J. PANTIN-JACKWOOD, J. MICHAEL DAY, MARK W. JACKWOOD, AND ERICA SPACKMAN 235

Molecular Characterization of Three Recombinant Isolates of Avian Leukosis Virus Obtained from Contaminated Marek's Disease Vaccines. TAYLOR BARBOSA, GUILLERMO ZAVALA, AND SUNNY CHENG 245

Avian Adeno-Associated Virus-Based Expression of Newcastle Disease Virus Hemagglutinin-Neuraminidase Protein for Poultry Vaccination. F. PEROZO, P. VILLEGAS, C. ESTEVEZ, I. R. ALVARADO, L. B. PURVIS, AND E. SAUME 253

Determination of Minimum Hemagglutinin Units in an Inactivated Newcastle Disease Virus Vaccine for Clinical Protection of Chickens from Exotic Newcastle Disease Virus Challenge. K. A. LILJEBJELKE, D. J. KING, AND D. R. KAPCZYNSKI 260

Epidemiological Findings of Outbreaks of Disease Caused by Highly Pathogenic H5N1 Avian Influenza Virus in Poultry in Egypt During 2006. M. M. ALY, A. ARAFA, AND M. K. HASSAN 269

Characterization of Western European Field Isolates and Vaccine Strains of Avian Infectious Laryngotracheitis Virus by Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism and Sequence Analysis. C. NEFF, C. SUDLER, AND R. K. HOOP 278

Sequence Analysis of the VP2 Hypervariable Region of Eight Very Virulent Infectious Bursal Disease Virus Isolates from the Northeast of China. YANQING YUWEN, YULONG GAO, HONGLEI GAO, XIAOLE QI, TIEQIANG LI, WEI LIU, AND XIAOMEI WANG 284

Effect of Selected Water Temperatures Used in *Mycoplasma gallisepticum* Vaccine Reconstitution on Titer at Selected Time Intervals. S. L. BRANTON, S. A. LEIGH, W. B. ROUSH, J. L. PURSWELL, H. A. OLANREWAJU, AND S. D. COLLIER 291

Protection Conferred by Coarse Spray Vaccination Against Challenge with Infectious Bursal Disease Virus in Commercial Broilers. ALEJANDRO BANDA, PEDRO VILLEGAS, LINDA B. PURVIS, AND FRANCISCO PEROZO 297

Research Notes—

Antimicrobial Activity of Chicken NK-Lysin Against *Eimeria* Sporozoites. YEONG H. HONG, HYUN S. LILLEHOJ, GREGORY R. SIRAGUSA, DOUGLAS D. BANNERMAN, AND ERIK P. LILLEHOJ 302

Identification of a Newly Isolated Avian Infectious Bronchitis Coronavirus Variant in China Exhibiting Affinity for the Respiratory Tract. SHENGWANG LIU, YU WANG, YAZHEN MA, ZONGXI HAN, QINGXIA ZHANG, YUHAO SHAO, JIANFEI CHEN, AND XIANGANG KONG 306

Protection Against Infectious Bursal Disease Virulent Challenge Conferred by a Recombinant Avian Adeno-Associated Virus Vaccine. F. PEROZO, P. VILLEGAS, C. ESTEVEZ, I. R. ALVARADO, L. B. PURVIS, AND S. WILLIAMS 315

Fowl Typhoid: Assessment of a Disinfectant Oral Dose to Reduce Horizontal Spread and Mortality. Y. D. Huberman and H. R. Terzolo 320

Identification and Characterization of Duck Enteritis Virus dUTPase Gene. Li-chan Zhao, An-chun Cheng, Ming-shu Wang, Gui-ping Yuan, Ren-yong Jia, Deng-chun Zhou, Xue-feng Qi, Han Ge, and Tao Sun 324

Genetic Diversity of Avian Infectious Bronchitis Virus Isolates in Korea Between 2003 and 2006. Eun-Kyoung Lee, Woo-Jin Jeon, Youn-Jeong Lee, Ok-Mi Jeong, Jun-Gu Choi, Jun-Hun Kwon, and Kang-Seuk Choi 332

Quantitative Analysis of Virulent Duck Enteritis Virus Loads in Experimentally Infected Ducklings. Qi Xuefeng, Yang Xiaoyan, Cheng Anchun, Wang Mingshu, Zhu Dekang, and Jia Renyong 338

Case Reports—

Multiple Feather Follicle Cysts in a Moroseta Hen (*Gallus gallus*). Franco Mutinelli, Michela Corro', Salvatore Catania, and Erica Melchiotti 345

The Live Bird Market System and Low-Pathogenic Avian Influenza Prevention in Southern California. Karen S. Yee, Tim E. Carpenter, Sarah Mize, and Carol J. Cardona 348

Adenovirus Group II-Like Infection in Chukar Partridges (*Alectoris chukar*). H. L. Shivaprasad 353

Upper Respiratory Tract Infection Caused by *Cryptosporidium baileyi* in Three Mixed-Bred Falcons (*Falco rusticolus* × *Falco cherrug*). Y. R. A. van Zeeland, N. J. Schoemaker, M. J. L. Kik, and J. W. B.van der Giessen 357

Guidelines for Authors 364

CONTENTS—SEPTEMBER 2008

Invited Review—

Control of Avian Mycoplasma Infections in Commercial Poultry. S. H. Kleven 367

Regular Articles—

Persistence of Exotic Newcastle Disease Virus (ENDV) in Laboratory Infected *Musca domestica* and *Fannia canicularis*. Seemanti Chakrabarti, Daniel J. King, Carol J. Cardona, and Alec C. Gerry 375

Experimental Infection of Domestic Pigeons with Pigeon Circovirus. Volker Schmidt, Julian Schlömer, Caroline Lüken, Reimar Johne, Barbara Biere, Hermann Müller, and Maria-Elisabeth Krautwald-Junghanns 380

Turkey Origin Reovirus-Induced Immune Dysfunction in Specific Pathogen Free and Commercial Turkey Poults. J. Michael Day, Erica Spackman, and Mary J. Pantin-Jackwood 387

Antimicrobial Susceptibilities, Serogroups, and Molecular Characterization of Avian Pathogenic *Escherichia coli* Isolates in Japan. Manao Ozawa, Kazuki Harada, Akemi Kojima, Tetsuo Asai, and Toshiya Sameshima 392

Protection of Neonatal Broiler Chicks Against *Salmonella* Typhimurium Septicemia by DNA Containing CpG Motifs. Azita Taghavi, Brenda Allan, George Mutwiri, Andrew Van Kessel, Philip Willson, Lorne Babiuk, Andrew Potter, and Susantha Gomis 398

The Role of Penicillin G Potassium in Managing *Clostridium perfringens* in Broiler Chickens. P. Gadbois, J. J. Brennan, H. L. Bruce, J. B. Wilson, and J. J. Aramini 407

Development of an Endogenous Virus–Free Line of Chickens Susceptible to All Subgroups of Avian Leukosis Virus. Huanmin Zhang, Larry D. Bacon, and Aly M. Fadly 412

Iron Acquisition by *Ornithobacterium rhinotracheale*. Louisa B. Tabatabai, Emilie S. Zehr, Mandy K. Zimmerli, and Kakambi V. Nagaraja 419

Coxiella-Like Infection in Psittacines and a Toucan. H. L. Shivaprasad, M. B. Cadenas, S. S. Diab, R. Nordhausen, D. Bradway, R. Crespo, and E. B. Breitschwerdt 426

Survey of Endogenous Virus and *TVB** Receptor Status of Commercial Chicken Stocks Supplying Specific-Pathogen-Free Eggs. Henry Hunt, Aly Fadly, Robert Silva, and Huanmin Zhang 433

Time-Dependent Recovery of *Mycoplasma lipofaciens* (Strain ML64) from Incubated Infertile Chicken Eggs and Dead in Shell Chicken Embryos. MICHAEL LIERZ AND HAFEZ M. HAFEZ 441

Pathogenicity of *Listeria monocytogenes* Scott A After Oral and Oculonasal Challenges of Day-Old Turkey Poults. G. R. HUFF, W. E. HUFF, V. DUTTA, M. G. JOHNSON, AND R. NANNAPANENI 444

Molecular Characterizations of Avian Polyomavirus Isolated from Budgerigar in China. ZHENG KOU, ZHONG ZHANG, SHENGLIANG CHEN, ZHAOJUN FAN, SHUANG TANG, LIN ZHAO, AND TIANXIAN LI 451

Using Mean Infectious Dose of High- and Low-Pathogenicity Avian Influenza Viruses Originating from Wild Duck and Poultry as One Measure of Infectivity and Adaptation to Poultry. DAVID E. SWAYNE AND RICHARD D. SLEMONS .. 455

Transmissibility of Infectious Bronchitis Virus H120 Vaccine Strain Among Broilers Under Experimental Conditions. M. G. R. MATTHIJS, A. BOUMA, F. C. VELKERS, J. H. H. VAN ECK, AND J. A. STEGEMAN 461

Protective Efficacy of Commercial Newcastle Disease Vaccines Against Challenge of Goose Origin Virulent Newcastle Disease Virus in Geese. YABIN DAI, MEI LIU, AND WENLIANG LI 467

Biological and Phylogenetic Characterization of Virulent Newcastle Disease Virus Circulating in Mexico. F. PEROZO, R. MERINO, C. L. AFONSO, P. VILLEGAS, AND N. CALDERON 472

Sequence Analysis of Four Double-Stranded RNA Genomic Segments Reveals an Orthoreovirus with a Unique Genotype Infecting Psittaciformes. SIWO R. DE KLOET 480

Research Notes—

Prevalence of Tetracycline-Resistant *Campylobacter* in Organic Broilers During a Production Cycle. TARADON LUANGTONGKUM, TERESA Y. MORISHITA, LORI MARTIN, IRENE CHOI, ORHAN SAHIN, AND QIJING ZHANG 487

Differentiation of *Mycoplasma gallisepticum* Vaccine Strains ts-11 and 6/85 from Commonly Used *Mycoplasma gallisepticum* Challenge Strains by PCR. J. D. EVANS AND S. A. LEIGH 491

Limited Susceptibility and Lack of Systemic Infection by an H3N2 Swine Influenza Virus in Intranasally Inoculated Chickens. COLLEEN THOMAS, TIMOFEY B. MANIN, ARTEM V. ANDRIYASOV, AND DAVID E. SWAYNE 498

Avian Metapneumovirus Subtype A in China and Subtypes A and B in Nigeria. A. A. OWOADE, M. F. DUCATEZ, J. M. HÜBSCHEN, A. SAUSY, H. CHEN, Y. GUAN, AND C. P. MULLER 502

A Study of the Distribution Patterns and Levels of *Salmonella* Enteritidis in the Immune Organs of Ducklings After Oral Challenge by Serovar-Specific Real-Time PCR. SHU-XUAN DENG, AN-CHUN CHENG, MING-SHU WANG, BIN YAN, NIAN-CHUN YIN, SHEN-YAN CAO, ZHENG-HUA ZHANG, AND PING CAO 507

Sequence Analysis of Both Genome Segments of Three Croatian Infectious Bursal Disease Field Viruses. I. LOJKIĆ, Z. BIDIN, AND B. POKRIĆ 513

Molecular Characterization of a Poxvirus Isolated from an American Flamingo (*Phoeniconais ruber rubber*). SHANKAR P. MONDAL, BENJAMÍN LUCIO-MARTÍNEZ, AND ELIZABETH L. BUCKLES 520

Case Reports—

Outbreaks of Hydropericardium Syndrome and Molecular Characterization of Korean Fowl Adenoviral Isolates. JONG NYEO KIM, SEONG HWAN BYUN, MIN JEONG KIM, JEOM JU KIM, HAAN WOO SUNG, AND IN PIL MO 526

A Persistent Outbreak of Ulcerative Enteritis in Bobwhite Quail (*Colinus virginianus*). DANIEL BELTRAN-ALCRUDO, CAROL CARDONA, LINDA MCLELLAN, NANCY REIMERS, AND BRUCE CHARLTON 531

Atherosclerosis and Ischemic Cardiomyopathy in a Captive, Adult Red-Tailed Hawk (*Buteo jamaicensis*). ALANA SHRUBSOLE-COCKWILL, CHRIS WOJNAROWICZ, AND DENNILYN PARKER 537

Lesions Associated with the Plexus Venosus Subcutaneus Collaris of Pigeons with Chlorophacinone Toxicosis. JAIME SARABIA, INÉS SÁNCHEZ-BARBUDÔ, WALBENS SIQUEIRA, RAFAEL MATEO, EDUARDO ROLLÁN, AND MANUEL PIZARRO ... 540

Prevention of Fatal Cage-Layer Osteoporosis. BRYAN MAYEDA AND R. A. ERNST 544

Erratum 546

Guidelines for Authors 547

Avian Diseases Index, 2008

Author Index

A

Afonso, C. L. 472
Akan, M. 163
Akçay, A. 163
Albala, I. 64
Allan, Brenda 398
Allen, Patricia C. 14
Alphin, R. L. 118
Alvarado, I. R. 253, 315
Aly, M. M. 269
Amouna, F. 214
Anchun, Cheng 338
Anderson, K. E. 79
Andreatti Filho, R. L. 139
Andriyasov, Artem V. 498
Antunes, Rômulo G. 702
Appleby, Lauren 694
Arafa, A. 269
Aramini, J. J. 407
Araújo, M. R. 706
Asai, Tetsuo 392

B

Babiuk, Lorne 398
Bacon, Larry D. 412
Banda, Alejandro 297
Bannerman, Douglas D. 302
Barbosa, Taylor 245
Basnet, Hom Bahadur 156
Bautista, Daniel A. 14
Béjaoui, A. 214
Beltran-Alcrudo, Daniel 531
Ben Abdelmoumen Mardassi, B. 214
Benson, E. R. 118
Berchieri, A., Jr. 567
Bernardino, A. 567
Bickford, Arthur 179
Bidin, Z. 513
Biere, Barbara 380
Bjerrum, Lotte 34
Borge, C. 711
Borie, C. 64
Borsoi, A. 680
Bouma, A. 461
Bradway, D. 426
Branton, S. L. 136, 291
Braselton, W. Emmett 130
Breitschwerdt, E. B. 426
Brennan, J. J. 407
Bruce, H. L. 407
Brunhart, Iris 100
Buckles, Elizabeth L. 520
Bustamante, R. 711
Byun, Seong Hwan 526

C

Cadenas, M. B. 426
Calderon, N. 472
Cantekin, Z. 163
Cao, Ping 88, 507
Cao, Shen-yan 507
Cao, Yu 675
Carbonell, F. 641
Carbonero, A. 711
Cardona, Carol 531
Cardona, Carol J. 348, 375
Carpenter, Tim E. 348
Carroll, C. Ron 558
Catania, Salvatore 345
Çelik Ok, A. 163
Chakrabarti, Seemanti 375
Charlton, Bruce 531
Cheeseman, Jennifer H. 229
Chen, Chien-Hao 124
Chen, H. 68, 502
Chen, Jianfei 306
Chen, Shengliang 451
Chen, Shun 173
Chen, Yi-Cheng 124
Cheng, An-Chun 88, 173, 324, 507
Cheng, Sunny 245
Chinen, Omoto 49
Cho, Sun-Hee 156
Choi, Irene 487
Choi, Jun-Gu 332
Choi, Kang-Seuk 332
Collier, S. D. 136, 291
Cook, Robert A. 130
Corro', Michela 345
Corsiglia, Charles 179
Cortes, Aneg L. 203, 572
Cray, Carolyn 187
Crespo, R. 426
Crespo, Rocio 179, 698

D

Dai, Yabin 467
Das, Amaresh 40
Day, J. Michael 235, 387
de Kloet, Siwo R. 480
Dekang, Zhu 338
Deng, Shu-xuan 88, 507
Diab, S. S. 426
Diekman, Alan B. 23
Donoghue, Annie M. 143
Ducatez, M. F. 68, 502
Dufour-Zavala, Louise 1
Dutta, V. 444, 581

E

Ecco, R. 706
Ernst, R. A. 544
Estevez, C. 253, 315
Eulenberger, Ulrike 222
Evans, J. D. 136, 491

F

Fadly, Aly 433
Fadly, Aly M. 412
Fan, Zhaojun 451
Fisher, Derek J. 635
FitzCoy, Steve 14
Foley, Steven L. 23
Fuller, L. 632, 646
Furger, Maria 222

G

Gadbois, P. 407
Gaeta, Michelle 160
Gao, Honglei 284
Gao, Yulong 284
Garcia, Maricarmen 59, 558
Gast, R. K. 79
Gast, Richard K. 657
Ge, Han 324
Gelb, J., Jr. 623
Gerchman, I. 685
Gerry, Alec C. 375
Gharaibeh, Saad 106
Gimeno, I. M. 572
Gimeno, Isabel M. 203
Gomis, Susantha 398
Gonzalez, Annette 160
Goyal, Sagar M. 199
Grabensteiner, E. 168
Greenspan, P. 646
Griffeth, R. 632
Guan, Y. 68, 502
Guedes, R. M. C. 706
Gulley, S. L. 608
Guo, Youchun 675

H

Hafez, H. M. 641
Hafez, Hafez M. 94, 441
Hagen, Nils 94
Hammond, Elizabeth 187
Hamoud, M. 670
Han, Jae-Ik 714
Han, Zongxi 306
Hao, Y.-X. 690
Happold, Jonathan R. 100
Harada, Kazuki 392
Harada, Makiko 618
Hargis, B. M. 139
Hargis, Billy M. 143
Hargrove, J. L. 646
Hartle, D. K. 646
Hassan, M. K. 269
Hatt, Jean-Michel 222
He, C. 690
He, Cheng 74
Hernandez-Divers, Sonia M. 558
Hernandez-Divers, Stephen J. 558
Hess, M. 168
Heuer, Ole Eske 34
Higgins, J. P. 139
Higgins, S. E. 139
Higgins, Stacy E. 143
Hishino, Hiroto 183
Hofacre, C. 646
Holt, P. S. 79
Holt, Peter S. 657
Hong, Yeong H. 302
Hoop, R. K. 278
Hoop, Richard 222
Horiuchi, Takashi 618
Howard, Lauren 187
Huberman, Y. D. 320
Hübschen, J. M. 502
Huff, G. R. 444, 581
Huff, W. E. 444, 581
Hunt, Henry 433
Hurley, A. 599

I

Icard, Alan H. 590
Imada, Tadao 8
Imai, Kunitoshi 8
Inoue, A. Y. 567
Ishiji, Tomono 183

J

Jackwood, Mark W. 235
Jahangir, Alam 49
Jeon, Woo-Jin 332
Jeong, Ok-Mi 332
Jia, Ren-yong 324
Jimenez, Carlos 558
Johne, Reimar 380
Johnson, M. G. 444, 581

K

Kaiser, Pete 229
Kapczynski, D. R. 260
Kapczynski, Darrell R. 28
Karesh, William B. 130
Kawahara, Fumiya 652
Kawano, Masanori 183
Kik, M. J. L. 357
Kim, Jeom ju 526
Kim, Jong Nyeo 526
Kim, Min Jeong 526
Kim, Sun-Joong 156
King, D. J. 260
King, Daniel J. 375
Kleven, S. H. 367
Koga, Ysabel 54
Kojima, Akemi 392
Kokka, Randy 635
Kong, Xiangang 306
Kou, Zheng 451
Kramer, Marc 187
Krautwald-Junghanns, Maria-Elisabeth 380
Kuana, S. L. 680
Kuroda, Yorifumi 618
Kwon, Hyuk-Joon 156
Kwon, Jun-Hun 332

L

Ladman, B. S. 118, 623
Lamont, Susan J. 229
Latimer, Kenneth 187
Lee, Eun-Kyoung 332
Lee, Lucy F. 572
Lee, M. D. 599
Lee, Youn-Jeong 332
Leigh, S. A. 136, 291, 491
Levisohn, S. 685
Levy, Nyssa A. 229
Li, Shaowen 74
Li, Tianxian 451
Li, Tieqiang 284
Li, Wenliang 467
Lichti, Cheryl F. 23
Liebhart, D. 168
Lierz, M. 641
Lierz, Michael 94, 441
Liljebjelke, K. A. 260
Lillehoj, Erik P. 14, 302
Lillehoj, Hyun S. 14, 229, 302
Liu, Hualei 150
Liu, Mei 467
Liu, Q. 690
Liu, Shengwang 306
Liu, Wei 284
Liu, Xingli 675
Lo Fo Wong, Danilo M. A. 34
Lojkić, I. 513
Lombardi, M. E. 118
Luangtongkum, Taradon 487
Lucio-Martínez, Benjamín 520
Lueschow, Doerte 94
Lüken, Caroline 380
Luppi, M. M. 706
Lysnyansky, I. 685

M

Ma, Yazhen 306
Majluf, Patricia 130
Malik, Yashpal S. 199
Malta, M. C. C. 706
Manin, Timofey B. 498
Martin, Lori 487
Mase, Masaji 8
Mateo, Rafael 540
Mathis, G. 646
Matthijs, M. G. R. 461
Maurer, J. J. 599
Mayeda, Bryan 544
McAllister, Tim A. 690
McClane, Bruce A. 635
McDougald, L. R. 632, 646
McLellan, Linda 531
McMillan, Richard 698
Meireles, Marcelo V. 702
Melchiotti, Erica 345
Mendoza-Espinoza, Alfredo 54
Merino, R. 472
Miao, De-Yuan 111
Mingshu, Wang 338
Mize, Sarah 348
Mlik, B. 214
Mo, In Pil 526
Mo, In-Pil 714
Mondal, Shankar P. 520
Moore, R. W. 79
Moraes, H. L. S. 680
Morales, M. A. 64
Morishita, Teresa Y. 487
Muller, C. P. 68, 502
Müller, Hermann 380
Mundt, Egbert 590, 694
Mutinelli, Franco 345
Mutwiri, George 398

N

Na, Ki-Jeong 714
Nagai, Shinya 652
Nagaraja, Kakambi V. 419
Nakajima, Seigo 183
Nakamura, Alex A. 702
Nakamura, Kikuyasu 8
Nakamura, Masayuki 49
Nakamura, Shigeyuki 618
Nannapaneni, R. 444, 581
Nascimento, V. P. 680
Nauerby, Birgitte 34
Navarro, C. 64
Neff, C. 278
Nishiya, Hideki 183
Nishizono, Mikio 183
Nordhausen, R. 426
Nunoya, Tetsuo 652

O

Obon, E. 641
O'Connor, Barry M. 558
Okamura, Masashi 49
Okura, Masatoshi 183
Olanrewaju, H. A. 291
Oldoni, Ivomar 59
Onaga, Hiroshi 652
Onuma, Misao 652
Osawa, Ro 183
Oussaeif, L. 214
Owoade, A. A. 502
Ozawa, Manao 392

P

Paiva, J. B. 567
Pandiri, Arun K. R. 572
Pang, Wanyong 74
Pantin-Jackwood, Mary J. 235, 387
Paredes, Rosana 130
Park, Dong Woon 14
Park, Soon S. 14
Park, Yong-Ho 156
Parker, Dennilyn 537
Patnayak, Devi P. 199
Pedersen, Karl 34
Pederson, Janice C. 160
Peighambari, S. M. 665
Pérez, J. 711
Pérez-Ecija, R. A. 711
Perk, S. 685
Perkins, Laura L. 28
Perozo, F. 253, 315, 472, 670
Perozo, Francisco 297
Pixley, Christopher 143
Pizarro, Manuel 540
Pokrić, B. 513
Pope, C. R. 623
Potter, Andrew 398
Prasad, Minakshi 199
Pu, Juan 675
Puche, Helena 130
Purswell, J. L. 291
Purvis, L. B. 253, 315, 670
Purvis, Linda B. 297
Puschner, Birgit 179

Q

Qi, Xiaole 284
Qi, Xue-feng 324

R

Ramakrishnan, M. A. 199
Ramírez, S. 64
Razmyar, J. 665
Reimers, Nancy 531
Renyong, Jia 338
Retamales, J. 64
Reul, Almira Hoogesteijn 130
Riblet, Sylva 59
Riblet, Sylva M. 558
Robeson, J. 64
Rodrigues, L. B. 680
Rodríguez-Avila, Andrés 59
Rollán, Eduardo 540
Rosenberger, J. K. 623
Rosenberger, S. C. 623
Roush, W. B. 291

S

Sahin, Orhan 487
Sakai, Kouji 49
Salle, C. T. P. 680
Sameshima, Toshiya 392
Sánchez, M. L. 64
Sànchez, P. 64
Sanchez, Susan 558
Sánchez-Barbudo, Inés 540
Santos, L. R. 680
Sarabia, Jaime 540
Sareyyüpoğlu, B. 163
Saume, E. 253
Sausy, A. 502
Sayler, R. J. 581
Schink, B. 641
Schlömer, Julian 380
Schmidt, Volker 380
Schoemaker, N. J. 357
Schwermer, Heinzpeter 100
Seki, Yoshihisa 618
Sekizaki, Tsutomu 183
Sellers, Holly S. 28, 590
Senne, Dennis A. 160
Shao, Yuhao 306
Shimazaki, Yohko 618
Shin, Nam-Sik 156
Shivaprasad, H. L. 209, 353, 426, 635, 706

Shrubsole-Cockwill, Alana 537
Silva, R. F. 203
Silva, Robert 433
Simões, Daniel C. 702
Siqueira, Walbens 540
Siragusa, Gregory R. 302
Slemons, Richard D. 455
Smith, Kristine M. 130
Songer, A. Glenn 635
Spackman, Erica 40, 235, 387
Stärk, Katharina D. C. 100
Stegeman, J. A. 461
Steinmetz, Hanspeter 222
Sterzo, E. V. 567
Stetter, Mark 130
Suarez, David L. 40
Subbiah, Murugan 179
Sudler, C. 278
Sun, Chengying 150
Sun, Hui-Ling 111
Sun, Tao 324
Sung, Haan Woo 526
Suzuki, Shoko 618
Swayne, David E. 40, 455, 498

T

Tabatabai, Louisa B. 147, 419
Taghavi, Azita 398
Taira, Kensuke 652
Takamatsu, Daisuke 183
Takehara, Kazuaki 49
Tang, Shuang 451
Tanimura, Chieko 618
Tanimura, Nobuhiko 8
Tarradas, C. 711
Tellez, G. 139
Tellez, Guillermo 143
Terzolo, H. R. 320
Thomas, Colleen 40, 498
Tong, Guang-Zhi 111
Toro, H. 608
Torres-Rodriguez, Alberto 143
Trock, Susan C. 160
Tsukamoto, Kenji 8
Tyler, Cynthia D. 23

U

Uzal, Francisco 635

V

van der Giessen, J. W. B. 357
van Eck, J. H. H. 461
van Ginkel, F. W. 608
Van Kessel, Andrew 398
van Santen, V. L. 608
van Zeeland, Y. R. A. 357
Vaughn, L. E. 79
Vaughn, Lara E. 657
Velkers, F. C. 461
Vicente, Jose L. 143
Villar, David 187
Villegas, P. 253, 315, 472
Villegas, Pedro 297, 558, 670

W

Wang, Ching-Ho 124
Wang, Mei 111
Wang, Ming 111
Wang, Ming-Shu 88, 173, 324, 507
Wang, Xiaomei 284
Wang, Yongkun 150
Wang, Yu 306
Wang, Yun-Feng 111
Wang, Zhiliang 150
Warke, Ashwini 694
Watanabe, Yuko 49
Webb, Julie L. 558
Williams, S. 315
Williams, Susan M. 558
Willson, Philip 398
Wilson, J. B. 407
Wojnarowicz, Chris 537
Wolfenden, A. D. 139
Woolcock, Peter R. 209
Wu, Yangong 150

X

Xiaoyan, Yang 338
Xuefeng, Qi 338

Y

Yabsley, Michael J. 558
Yagyu, Kazuhiro 618
Yamada, Manabu 8
Yamaguchi, Shigeo 8
Yamamoto, Yu 8
Yamazaki, Shoki 49
Yan, Bin 507
Yang, J.-M. 690
Yang, Jianming 74
Yang, Li 74
Yardımcı, H. 163
Yee, Karen S. 348
Yin, Nian-chun 507
Yoo, Han-Sang 156
Yoon, Seong-Il 156
Youn, Hee-Jeong 156
Yuan, Gui-ping 324
Yuwen, Yangqing 184

Z

Zafra, R. 711
Zavala, Guillermo 245
Zavalaga, Carlos 130
Zavaleta, Amparo I. 54
Zehr, Emilie S. 419
Zhang, Famin 74
Zhang, Guozhong 675
Zhang, Huanmin 412, 433
Zhang, Pei-Jun 111
Zhang, Qijing 487
Zhang, Qingxia 306
Zhang, Zheng-hua 507
Zhang, Zhong 451
Zhao, Jixun 675
Zhao, Li-chan 324
Zhao, Lin 451
Zheng, Dongxia 150
Zhi, Hai-Dong 111
Zhou, Deng-chun 324
Zimmerli, Mandy K. 419

A

acetic acid
  effectiveness against avian influenza virus, 118
adenovirus
  prevalence in US commercial flocks, 2005–06, 235
adenovirus, group II-like
  infection in chukar partridges, 353
Alectoris chukar
  adenovirus group II-like infection, 353
N-alkyl dimethyl benzyl ammonium chloride
  effective oral dose for fowl typhoid, 320
American flamingo
  molecular characterization of poxvirus, 520
amplified 16S ribosomal DNA restriction analysis
  identification of *Avibacterium paragallinarum*, 54
Anas acuta
  surveillance for avian influenza viruses in Japan, 49
antibodies
  to different paramyxoviruses in US commercial poultry, 694
antibody titers
  in wild birds after avian influenza vaccination, 222
antigen immunoassay
  for detecting H5N1 avian influenza in chicken tissues, 40
antigenic subtypes
  detection using reverse genetics, 590
antioxidant
  muscadine pomace enhances resistance in broilers, 646
ascites
  with aspergillosis in broilers, 711
Aspergillus fumigatus
  with ascites in broiler chickens, 711
astrovirus
  prevalence in US commercial flocks, 2005–06, 235
atherosclerosis
  in red-tailed hawk, 537
avian adeno-associated virus
  expresses Newcastle disease viral proteins, 253
  protection against infectious bursal disease, 315
avian influenza
  determining intranasal mean bird infectious doses, 455
avian influenza, low pathogenic
  prevention in live bird markets, 348
avian influenza, low pathogenicity H7N2
  in New York live bird markets, 160
  virulence in chickens and turkeys in Delmarva Peninsula, 623
avian influenza vaccination
  immune response in wild birds, 222
  reduced response after *Cryptosporidium* infection, 690
avian influenza virus
  in northern pintails in Japan, 49
avian influenza virus, H5
  detection using blocking ELISA, 124
  surveillance at Lake Constance of wild birds, 100
avian influenza virus, H5N1
  detection in meat and tracheal samples, 40
  outbreak in Japan in 2004, 8
  pathology in inoculated chickens, 8
avian influenza virus, H5N1 highly pathogenic
  outbreak in Egypt in 2006, 269
avian influenza virus, H9N2
  pathogenicity in chickens, 106
avian influenza virus, low pathogenic
  inactivation with detergents and chemicals, 118
avian leukosis virus
  development of chickens susceptible to all subgroups, 412
avian leukosis virus, recombinant
  isolated from Marek's disease vaccines, 245
avian metapneumovirus
  subtype A and B in Nigeria, 502
  subtype A in China, 502
avian metapneumovirus, subgroup C
  vaccination with formalin-inactivated, 28
avian nephritis virus
  prevalence in US commercial flocks, 2005–06, 235
avian polyomavirus
  molecular characterization in Chinese budgerigar, 451
avian reovirus
  causes immunosuppression in turkeys, 387
  seroprevalence in layers in China, 675
Avibacterium paragallinarum
  identification with amplified 16S ribosomal DNA, 54

B

backyard chicken flocks
  disease risk to wild birds in Costa Rica, 558
bacteriophage
  evaluation of *Salmonella*-lytic properties, 139
  reduces *Salmonella* colonization in chickens, 64
  use in modulating *Salmonella* colonization in GI tract, 599
biosafety procedures
  in New York live bird markets, 160
biosecurity
  infectious laryngotracheitis, 1
black-bone fowl
  pemphigus-like immune-related dermatitis, 714
bobwhite quail
  Clostridium perfringens causes ulcerative enteritis, 635
  ulcerative enteritis outbreak, 531
Brazil
  Cryptosporidium galli infections in various species, 702
  prevalence of *Campylobacter* in broilers, 680
  Sarcocystis falcatula infections in zoo, 706
broiler breeders
  passive immunity in chicks to *Salmonella* Enteritidis, 567
broiler chicks
  protection from *Salmonella* Typhimurium, 398
broilers
  Clostridium perfringens infection model, 34
  coinfection with *Clostridium* and *Eimeria*, 14
  contamination with *Campylobacter* spp., 680
  effect of *Lactobacillus*-based probiotic against *Salmonella* Enteritidis, 143
  efficacy of bacteriophages isolates against *Salmonella*, 139
  efficacy of penicillin G potassium in control of *Clostridium*, 407
  mortality due to aspergillosis and ascites, 711
  muscadine pomace enhances resistance, 646
  spray vaccination for infectious bursal disease virus, 297
  transmission of infectious bronchitis virus H120 vaccine strain, 461
  virulence of H7N2 low pathogenicity avian influenza, 623
broilers, organic
  prevalence of tetracycline-resistant *Campylobacter*, 487
budgerigar fledgling disease
  molecular characterization, 451
Buteo jamaicensis
  atherosclerosis and cardiomyopathy, 537

C

calcium hypochlorite
  effectiveness against avian influenza virus, 118
calcium supplementation
  prevention of osteoporosis in layers, 544
California
  low-pathogenic avian influenza in live bird markets, 348
Campylobacter spp.
  poult enteritis in California, 209

prevalence in Brazilian broilers and in food products, 680
with tetracycline resistance in organic broilers, 487
canary
Cryptosporidium galli infections in Brazil, 702
cardiomyopathy
in red-tailed hawk, 537
cecal tonsils
immune response to infectious bronchitis, 608
chicken anemia virus
in live bird markets in China, 68
chickens
avian influenza intranasal mean bird infectious doses, 455
disease risk to wild birds, 558
lymphoid follicles in crop after *Salmonella* challenge, 657
pathogenicity of H9N2 avian influenza, 106
susceptibility to H3N2 swine influenza, 498
treatment of facial cellulitis from *M. gallisepticum* bacterin, 698
virulence of H7N2 low pathogenicity avian influenza, 623
China
avian metapneumovirus subtype A, 502
avian polyomavirus in budgerigars, 451
epidemiology of chicken anemia virus in markets, 68
new variant of infectious bronchitis virus, 306
Newcastle disease virus in waterfowl, 150
sequence analysis of VP2 hypervariable region of IBDV, 284
seroprevalence of avian reovirus in layers, 675
Chinese ring-necked pheasants
efficacy of lasalocid against coccidiosis, 632
Chlamydophila psittaci
isolation and characterization in layers, 74
chlorophacinone
toxicity in pigeons, 540
chukar partridges
adenovirus group II-like infection, 353
circovirus, pigeon
experimental infection of domestic pigeons, 380
citric acid
effectiveness against avian influenza virus, 118
cleaning procedures
in New York live bird markets, 160
Clostridium colinum
ulcerative enteritis in bobwhite quail, 531
Clostridium perfringens
coinfection with *Eimeria maxima*, 14
immunopathology and cytokine responses, 14
infection model in broilers, 34
muscadine pomace enhances resistance in broilers, 646
role of penicillin G potassium in control, 407
Clostridium perfringens Type A
causes ulcerative enteritis in bobwhite quail, 635
coccidiosis
efficacy of lasalocid in ring-necked pheasant infections, 632
muscadine pomace enhances resistance in broilers, 646
species specific real-time polymerase chain reaction, 652
cockatiel
Cryptosporidium galli infections in Brazil, 702
colibacillosis
expression of bacterial proteins after serum exposure, 23
Colinus virginianus
Clostridium perfringens causes ulcerative enteritis, 635
ulcerative enteritis outbreak, 531
Columba livia
chlorophacinone toxicosis, 540
experimental infection with circovirus, 375
conservation
lesser kestrel and mycoplasma infection, 641
contamination
of broilers with *Campylobacter* spp., 680
control
of mycoplasmas, 367
coronavirus
new variant of infectious bronchitis virus, 306
prevalence in US commercial flocks, 2005–06, 235
Costa Rica
disease spread to wild birds by free range chickens, 558
Coxiella-like infection
in psittacines and toucan, 426
CpG oligodeoxynucleotides
protect chicks from *Salmonella* Typhimurium, 398
Croatia
sequence analysis of infectious bursal disease field strains, 513
crop
immune response to *Salmonella* challenge, 79
presence of lymphoid tissue after *Salmonella* challenge, 657
Cryptosporidium baileyi
infection in mixed-bred falcons, 357
reduces response to avian influenza vaccine in chicks, 690
Cryptosporidium galli
in canaries, a cockatiel, and lesser seed-finches, 702
CXCL
changes in expression in *Salmonella* Enteritidis infections, 229
cystic oviducts
caused by *Chlamydophila psittaci* in layers, 74
cytokine response
coinfection with *Clostridium* and *Eimeria*, 14
cytokines
mRNA expression in *Salmonella* Enteritidis infection, 229

D

Delmarva Peninsula
virulence of H7N2 low pathogenicity avian influenza, 623
dermatosis, immune-mediated
in Korean black-bone fowl, 714
detergents
inactivation of avian influenza viruses, 118
disinfectants
effectiveness in controlling respiratory viruses, 199
disinfecting procedures
in New York live bird markets, 160
disinfection
effectiveness of common detergents against avian influenza, 118
duck enteritis virus
identification and characterization of dUTPase gene, 324
viral loads in experimentally infected ducks, 338
ducklings
experimentally infected with duck enteritis virus, 338
Salmonella Enteritidis in immune organs, 507
ducks
avian influenza intranasal mean bird infectious doses, 455
detection of *Salmonella* Enteritidis in gastrointestinal tract, 88
dUTPase gene
in duck enteritis virus, 324

E

Egypt
H5N1 avian influenza outbreak in 2006, 269
Eimeria maxima
coinfection with *Clostridium perfringens*, 14
immunopathology and cytokine responses, 14
Eimeria spp.
activity of NK-lysin against sporozoites, 302
efficacy of lasalocid in ring-necked pheasant infections, 632
muscadine pomace enhances resistance in broilers, 646
species specific real-time polymerase chain reaction, 652
electron microscope
identification of poult enteritis viruses, 209
endocarditis
caused by *Streptococcus gallolyticus*, 183

endogenous viruses
status in specific pathogen free stocks, 433
enrofloxacin
resistant isolates of *Mycoplasma gallisepticum*, 685
enteric viruses
detection by molecular methods, 235
enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA)
for differentiating *Mycoplasma* spp., 214
enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, blocking
detection of H5 antibody in avian influenza viruses, 124
epidemiology
H5N1 avian influenza in Egypt, 269
of chicken anemia virus in China, 68
epizootiology
infectious laryngotracheitis, 1
Escherichia coli
characterization of serogroups in Japan, 392
expression of proteins after serum exposure, 23
Escherichia coli, avian pathogenic
expression of proteins after serum exposure, 23
Europe, Western
characterization of infectious laryngotracheitis virus, 278
eye infections
Marek's disease virus and pathogenesis, 572

F

facial cellulitis
induced by *M. gallisepticum* bacterin, 698
Falco cherrug
Cryptosporidium baileyi infection, 357
Falco naumanni
mycoplasma infection and conservation efforts, 641
Falco rusticolus
Cryptosporidium baileyi infection, 357
falcons
Cryptosporidium baileyi infection, 357
Fannia canicularis
and exotic Newcastle disease virus, 375
feather follicle cysts
in Moroseta hen, 345
fibroblasts, duck embryo
changes caused by new type gosling viral enteritis virus, 173
flamingo poxvirus
molecular characterization, 520
flies
and exotic Newcastle disease virus, 375
fluoroquinolone
molecular typing of resistant strains of mycoplasmas, 685
follicle cysts
in Moroseta hen, 345
fowl adenovirus serotype-4
molecular characterization of Korean isolates, 526
fowl cholera
identification of outer membrane proteins with CHAPS, 147
fowl typhoid
effective oral dose of TIMSEN, 320
spread by intratracheal challenge, 156
fowlpox virus, recombinant
expressing F, HN, and gB genes, 111
protection from infectious laryngotracheitis, 111
protection from Newcastle disease, 111
free-range chickens
disease risk to wild birds in Costa Rica, 558

G

Gallicolumba luzonica
Sarcocystis falcatula infection in Brazil, 706
gastrointestinal tract
detection of *Salmonella* Enteritidis in ducks, 88
use of phages to modulate *Salmonella* colonization, 599
geese
efficacy of Newcastle disease vaccine against virulent form, 467
immunization plan for virulent Newcastle disease, 467
genetic sequence
in avian polyomavirus, 451
granulomatous pneumonia
in broiler chickens, 711

H

H5 antibody
detection using blocking ELISA, 124
H5 avian influenza virus
detection using blocking ELISA, 124
surveillance at Lake Constance of wild birds, 100
H5N1 avian influenza virus
detection in meat and tracheal samples, 40
in Japan 2004, 8
outbreak in Japan in 2004, 8
pathology in inoculated chickens, 8
H5N1 highly pathogenic avian influenza virus
outbreak in Egypt in 2006, 269
H7N2 low pathogenicity avian influenza
in New York live bird markets, 160
virulence in chickens and turkeys in Delmarva Peninsula, 623
H9N2 avian influenza virus
pathogenicity in chickens, 106
Harderian gland
response to infectious bronchitis virus, 608
hemagglutinin-neuraminidase protein
expression in avian adeno-associated virus, 253
used in Newcastle disease vaccination, 253
Histomonas meleagridis
fatalities in turkeys, 168
virulent mono-eukaryotic culture, 168
housing conditions
differences in *Listeria monocytogenes* infections in turkeys, 444
Humboldt penguins
health evaluation in the wild, 130
hydropericardium syndrome
and fowl adenoviruses in Korea, 526
hyperkeratosis
in Korean black-bone fowl, 714

I

immune organs
levels and distribution of *Salmonella* Enteritidis, 507
immunopathology
of coinfection with *Clostridium* and *Eimeria*, 14
immunosuppression
following *Cryptosporidium baileyi* infection, 690
in turkey poults caused by reovirus, 387
infection model
of *Clostridium perfringens* in broilers, 34
infectious bronchitis virus
diversity of isolates in Korea, 332
in lachrymal fluid and possible transmission, 608
new variant from China, 306
transmission of H120 vaccine strain in broilers, 461
infectious bronchitis virus, 4/91 type
isolation in Japan and efficacy of vaccination, 618
infectious bursal disease virus
molecular characterization of Iranian isolates, 665
protection from course spray vaccination in broilers, 297
recombinant avian adeno-associated virus vaccine, 315
sequence analysis of field strains in Croatia, 513
subunit vaccines using VP2 protein, 670
use of reverse genetics to detect antigenic properties, 590
infectious bursal disease virus, very virulent

sequence analysis of VP2 hypervariable region found in China, 284
infectious coryza
identification with amplified 16S ribosomal DNA, 54
infectious laryngotracheitis
control program, 1
epizootiology, 1
protection with recombinant fowlpox virus in chickens, 111
infectious laryngotracheitis virus
characterization by PCR-RFLP, 59
characterization of European isolates and vaccine strains, 278
intratracheal challenge
spread of *Salmonella* Gallinarum, 156
Iran
molecular characterization of infectious bursal disease virus, 665
iron
acquisition by *Ornithobacterium rhinotracheale*, 419
ischemia
in red-tailed hawk, 537

J

Japan
avian influenza in northern pintails, 49
characterization of *Escherichia coli* serogroups, 392
efficacy of type 4/91 infectious bronchitis vaccination, 618
isolation of type 4/91 infectious bronchitis virus, 618
pathology of H5N1 avian influenza viruses in 2004 outbreak, 8
Jordan
pathogenicity of H9N2 avian influenza in chickens, 106

K

Korea
diversity of infectious bronchitis virus isolates, 332
hydropericardium syndrome, 526

L

lachrymal fluid
and transmission of infectious bronchitis, 608
Lactobacillus spp.
effect of probiotic on *Salmonella* Enteritidis on broilers, 143
Lake Constance, Switzerland
surveillance for H5 avian influenza in wild birds, 100
lasalocid
efficacy against coccidiosis in ring-necked pheasants, 632
layers
Chlamydophila psittaci and cystic oviducts, 74
crop immune response to *Salmonella* challenge, 79
prevention of osteoporosis, 544
seroprevalence of avian reovirus in China, 675
lesser kestrel
mycoplasma infection and conservation efforts, 641
lesser seed-finches
Cryptosporidium galli infections in Brazil, 702
Listeria monocytogenes Scott A
effect of stress on colonization in turkeys, 581
pathogenicity in turkey poults, 444
live bird markets
chicken anemia virus in China, 68
cleaning and disinfection procedures, 160
low-pathogenic avian influenza prevention, 348
Luzon bleeding-heart pigeon
Sarcocystis falcatula infection in Brazil, 706
lymphoid follicles
response in crop after *Salmonella* challenge, 657

M

macrophages
response in cecum to *Salmonella* Enteritidis infection, 229
malacia
in sodium poisoning in turkey poults, 179
Marek's disease vaccines
contamination with avian leukosis viruses, 245
Marek's disease virus
and ocular lesions, 572
early diagnosis, 203
monitoring using DNA loads in blood, 203
medication
for control of mycoplasmas, 367
methyl prednisol acetate
use in treatment of facial cellulitis, 698
Mexico
characterization of virulent Newcastle disease virus, 472
migratory waterfowl
surveillance for avian influenza, 49
molecular characterization
of *Escherichia coli* in Japan, 392
of flamingo poxvirus, 520
of Korean adenoviruses, 526
Moroseta chickens
multiple feather follicle cysts, 345
mRNA
changes in expression in *Salmonella* Enteritidis infections, 229
mucosal immune responses
in Harderian gland and cecal tonsils, 608
mucosal immune system
lymphoid tissue in crop after challenge, 657
Musca domestica
and exotic Newcastle disease virus, 375
muscadine pomace
enhances resistance to coccidiosis and necrotic enteritis, 646
Mycoplasma buteonis
detection by polymerase chain reaction in raptors, 94
Mycoplasma corogypsi
detection by polymerase chain reaction in raptors, 94
Mycoplasma falconis
detection by polymerase chain reaction in raptors, 94
Mycoplasma gallisepticum
differentiating vaccine strains from challenge strains, 491
effect of water temperature on vaccine reconstitution, 291
enrofloxacin-resistant isolates, 685
facial cellulitis induced by bacterin postvaccination, 698
molecular characterization and typing, 685
vaccine survival with increased sodium chloride, 136
Mycoplasma gypis
detection by polymerase chain reaction in raptors, 94
Mycoplasma lipofaciens strain ML64
effect of incubation time in eggs on recovery, 441
Mycoplasma spp.
control in commercial poultry, 367
dead-in-shell embryos vs. infertile eggs for isolation, 441
detection methods, 441
ELISA for differentiating species, 214
infection in lesser kestrel, 641

N

necrotic enteritis
Clostridium perfringens infection model, 34
coinfection with *Clostridium* and *Eimeria*, 14
muscadine pomace enhances resistance in broilers, 646
new type gosling viral enteritis
morphology in duck embryo fibroblasts, 173
New York
live bird market cleansing procedures, 160
Newcastle disease
protection with recombinant fowlpox virus in chickens, 111
Newcastle disease, exotic
determining minimal potency of vaccines, 260
Newcastle disease vaccines
efficacy against virulent form in geese, 467

Newcastle disease, velogenic
determining minimal potency of vaccines, 260
Newcastle disease, virulent
characterization of virus in Mexico, 472
immunization plan for virulent form in geese, 467
Newcastle disease virus
in waterfowl in China, 150
Newcastle disease virus, exotic
persistence in flies, 375
Nigeria
avian metapneumovirus subtypes A and B, 502
NK-lysin
antimicrobial activity against *Eimeria* sporozoites, 302
northern pintails
surveillance for avian influenza viruses in Japan, 49
Nymphicus hollandicus
Cryptosporidium galli infections in Brazil, 702

O

ocular lesions
caused by Marek's disease virus, 572
organic poultry
prevalence of tetracycline-resistant I, 487
Ornithobacterium rhinotracheale
acquisition of iron, 419
orthoreovirus
phylogenetic analysis of genotype infecting psittacines, 480
Oryzoborus angolensis
Cryptosporidium galli infections in Brazil, 702
osteoporosis
prevention in layers, 544
outer membrane proteins
identification in *Pasteurella multocida* with CHAPS, 147

P

paramyxoviruses
antibodies to different serotypes in US poultry, 694
parrots
phylogenetic analysis of unique orthoreovirus, 480
passive immunity
in chicks from oil-emulsion bacterin vaccine for *Salmonella*, 567
Pasteurella multocida
identification of outer membrane proteins with CHAPS, 147
pathogenicity
of *Listeria monocytogenes* Scott A in turkey poults, 444
pemphigus
in Korean black-bone fowl, 714
penguins
health evaluation in the wild, 130
penicillin G potassium
efficacy in controlling *Clostridium perfringens*, 407
Peru
health evaluation of Humboldt penguins, 130
pet birds
detection of *Salmonella* using PCR, 163
phage therapy
use in modulating Salmonella colonization in GI tract, 599
Phasianus colchicus
efficacy of lasalocid against coccidiosis, 632
Phoeniconais ruber rubber
molecular characterization of poxvirus, 520
phylogenetic analysis
of Korean infectious bronchitis virus, 332
of virulent Newcastle disease virus in Mexico, 472
Pichia pastoris
use in vaccine production, 670
pigeons
chlorophacinone toxicosis, 540
pigeons, domestic
experimental infection with circovirus, 375
plexus venosus subcutaneus collaris
lesions associated with chlorophacinone toxicity, 540
polymerase chain reaction
characterization of infectious laryngotracheitis virus, 59
detection of *Mycoplasma* in raptors, 94
detection of *Salmonella* in pet birds, 163
differentiating *Mycoplasma gallisepticum* vaccine and challenge strains, 491
poult enteritis
electron microscopic identification of viruses, 209
probiotic
from *Lactobacillus* used against *Salmonella* Enteritidis, 143
psittacines
new *Coxiella*-like infection, 426
pathology and symptoms of sarcocystosis, 187
Sarcocystis falcatula infections in Brazil, 706
sequence analysis of orthoreoviruses, 480

Q

quail, bobwhite
Clostridium perfringens causes ulcerative enteritis, 635
ulcerative enteritis outbreak, 531

R

Ramphastos toco
new *Coxiella*-like infection, 426
raptors
detection of *Mycoplasma* by PCR, 94
rate of mycoplasma infection in eggs, 441
real-time fluorescence-based quantitative polymerase chain reaction
detection of *Salmonella* Enteritidis in ducks, 88
real-time polymerase chain reaction
Eimeria species specific identification, 652
real time reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction
detection of H5N1 avian influenza virus in tissues, 40
recombinant antigens, species specific
for differentiating *Mycoplasma* spp., 214
reconstitution
effect of water temperature on vaccine titer, 291
red-tailed hawk
atherosclerosis and cardiomyopathy, 537
reovirus
causes immunosuppression in turkeys, 387
prevalence in US commercial flocks, 2005–06, 235
sequence analysis of orthoreovirus in psittacines, 480
respiratory diseases
effect of stress in turkeys, 581
respiratory tract
new variant of infectious bronchitis virus, 306
respiratory viruses
effectiveness of disinfectants and sanitizers in control of, 199
restriction fragment length polymorphism
characterization of infectious laryngotracheitis virus, 59
characterization of western European infectious laryngotracheitis virus, 278
reverse genetics
detection of infectious bursal disease virus isolates, 590
rotaviruses
prevalence in US commercial flocks, 2005–06, 235

S

16S ribosomal genes
rapid test for *Avibacterium paragallinarum*, 54
Salmonella Enteritidis
assessment of crop lymphoid tissue after challenge, 657
changes in CXCL chemokine mRNA in ceca, 229
control with bacteriophages, 64
crop immune response to challenge, 79
detection in duck gastrointestinal tract, 88

distribution and levels in duckling immune organs, 507
effectiveness of *Lactobacillus*-based probiotic, 143
histological changes in ceca, 229
oil-emulsion bacterin gives passive immunity to chicks, 567
treatment with bacteriophage reduces colonization, 64
Salmonella Gallinarum
effective oral dose of TIMSEN, 320
spread by intratracheal challenge, 156
Salmonella spp.
detection in pet birds using PCR, 163
effectiveness of bacteriophages for control, 139
use of phage to modulate colonization of GI tract, 599
Salmonella Typhimurium
protection of chicks by CpG motifs, 398
sanitizers
effectiveness in controlling respiratory viruses, 199
Sarcocystis falcatula
infection in psittacines and a pigeon in Brazil, 706
pathology and symptoms in psittaciformes, 187
septicemia
protection of broiler chicks from *Salmonella*, 398
sequence analysis
of Croatian infectious bursal disease field strains, 513
of infectious laryngotracheitis virus in Europe, 278
of VP2 hypervariable region of infectious bursal diseases virus, 284
Serinus canaria
Cryptosporidium galli infections in Brazil, 702
sodium chloride
effect on *M. gallisepticum* vaccine survival, 136
sodium hypochlorite
effectiveness against avian influenza virus, 118
sodium poisoning
with malacia in turkey poults, 179
species identification
of *Eimeria* using real-time polymerase chain reaction, 652
specific pathogen free eggs
endogenous virus status of stocks, 433
Spheniscus humboldti
health evaluation in the wild, 130
Streptococcus gallolyticus gallolyticus
subclinical infection causes endocarditis, 183
stress
effect on colonization by *Listeria monocytogenes*, 581
effect on respiratory diseases in turkeys, 581
susceptibility, antimicrobial
of *Escherichia coli* in Japan, 392
swine influenza virus, H3N2
susceptibility to infection by chickens, 498
Switzerland
surveillance for H5 avian influenza on Lake Constance, 100

T

tetracycline
prevalence of resistant I in organic broilers, 487
TIMSEN
effective oral dose for fowl typhoid, 320
toucan
new *Coxiella*-like infection, 426
toxicology
of chlorophacinone in pigeons, 540
turkey poults
and *Listeria monocytogenes* challenge, 444
bilateral malacia with sodium poisoning, 179
reovirus-induced immunosuppression, 387
turkeys
avian influenza intranasal mean bird infectious doses, 455
colonization by *Listeria monocytogenes*, 581
effect of stress on respiratory diseases, 581
identification of poult enteritis viruses, 209
mucosal vaccination for avian metapneumovirus subtype C, 28
virulence of H7N2 low pathogenicity avian influenza, 623
virulent *Histomonas meleagridis*, 168
TVB^{s} receptor
status of specific pathogen free stocks, 433

U

ulcerative enteritis
caused by *Clostridium perfringens* in bobwhite quail, 635
control in bobwhite quail, 531

V

vaccination
against virulent Newcastle disease in geese, 467
efficacy against type 4/91 infectious bronchitis, 618
for control of mycoplasmas, 367
formalin-inactivated avian metapneumovirus, 28
minimal potency for exotic Newcastle disease protection, 260
of turkeys against avian metapneumovirus, 28
predicting outbreaks of Marek's disease in flocks, 203
use of avian adeno-associated virus, 253
using Newcastle disease viral HN protein, 253
vaccination, avian influenza
humeral immune response in wild birds, 222
vaccination, course spray
effectiveness against infectious bursal disease virus, 297
vaccines
contamination with recombinant avian leukosis virus, 245
differentiating *Mycoplasma gallisepticum* ts-11 strain, 491
effect of increased sodium chloride on *M. gallisepticum*, 136
effect of water temperature used in reconstitution, 291
efficacy against eye infection from Marek's disease virus, 572
for Marek's disease contaminated with avian leukosis virus, 245
transmission of infectious bronchitis virus H120 strain, 461
vaccines, oil-emulsion bacterin
gives passive immunity to chicks against *Salmonella*, 567
vectors
flies and exotic Newcastle disease virus, 375
viral detection
of H5N1 avian influenza virus in tissues, 40
viral loads
in ducklings experimentally infected with duck enteritis, 338
virulence factors
in avian pathogenic *E. coli*, 23
virus free line of chickens, endogenous
susceptible to all subgroups of avian leukosis virus, 412
VP2 protein
method for vaccination against infectious bursal disease, 670

W

waterfowl
characterization of Newcastle disease virus in China, 150
wild birds
disease risk from free-range chickens in Costa Rica, 558
response to vaccination for avian influenza, 222
surveillance for H5 avian influenza at Lake Constance, 100
wild ducks
avian influenza intranasal mean bird infectious doses, 455

Z

zoos
response of birds to avian influenza vaccination, 222